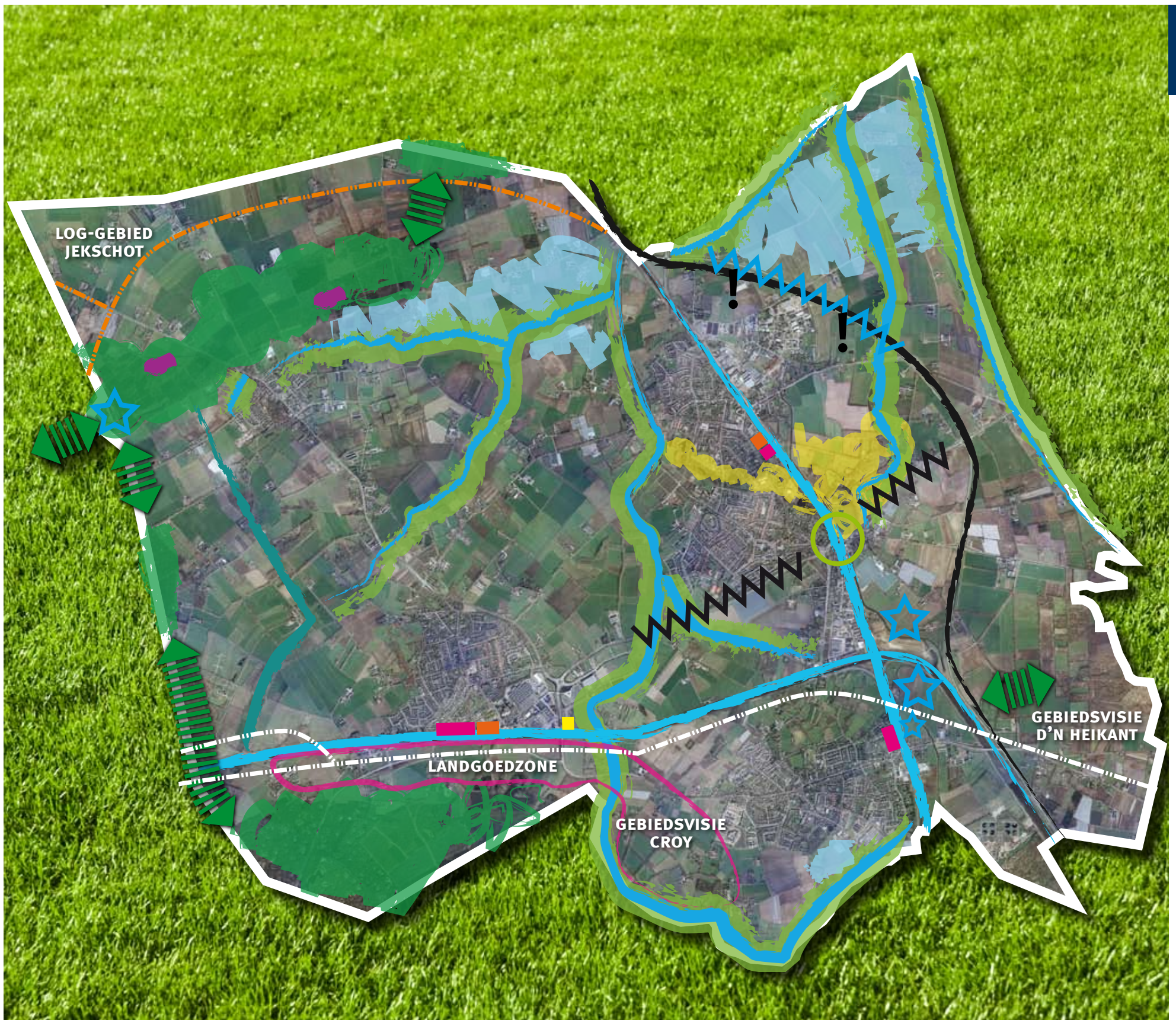




Visiekaart