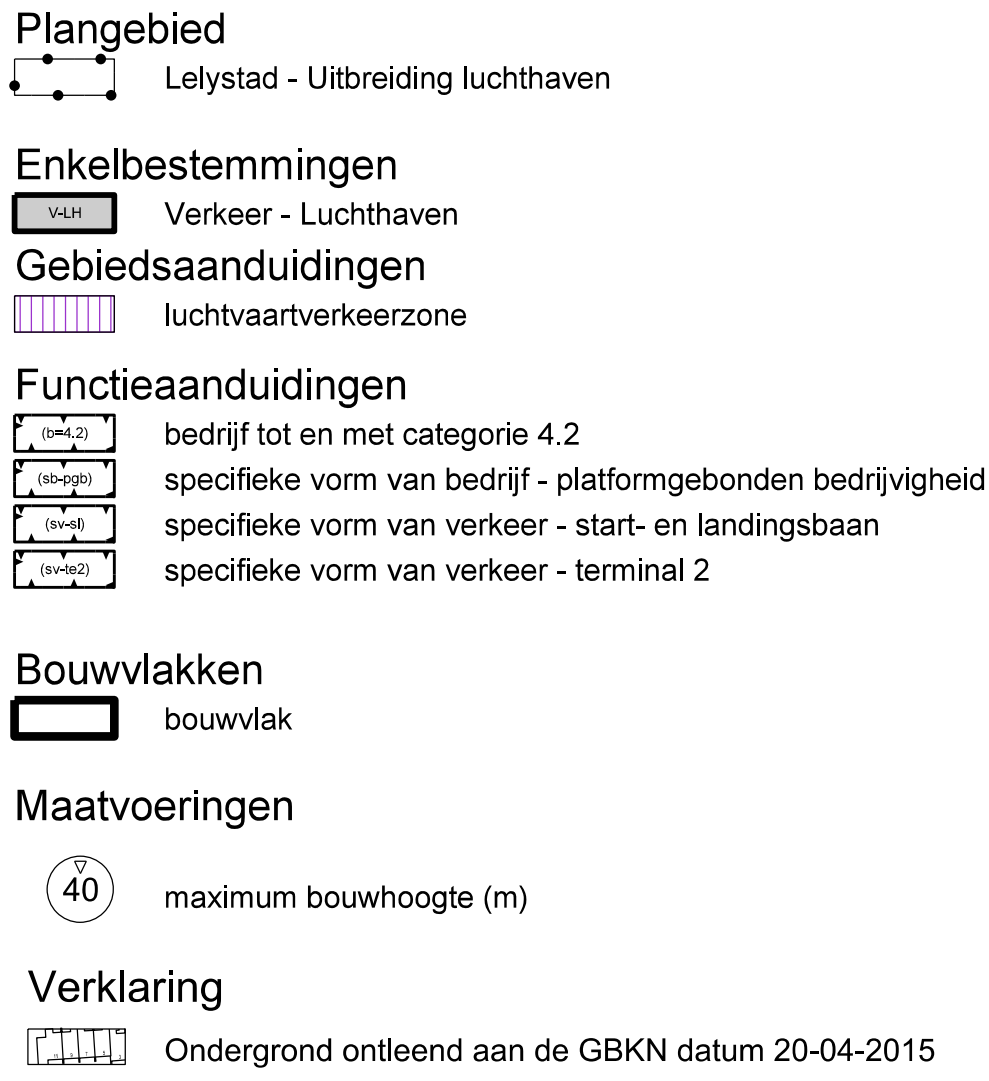




gemeente
Lelystad